

**PROCEEDINGS OF  
THE 2011 INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON  
ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**

# **ICAI<sup>2011</sup>**

## **Volume I**

### **Editors**

**Hamid R. Arabnia, David de la Fuente  
Elena B. Kozerenko, Jose A. Olivas**

### **Associate Editors**

**Elpiniki I. Papageorgiou,  
Carsten Rocker  
Jose L. Salmeron, Ashu M. G. Solo**



***WORLD COMP'11***

July 18-21, 2011

Las Vegas Nevada, USA

[www.world-academy-of-science.org](http://www.world-academy-of-science.org)

©CSREA Press

This set of volumes contain papers presented at The 2011 International Conference on Artificial Intelligence (ICAI'11). Their inclusion in this publication does not necessarily constitute endorsements by editors or by the publisher.

### **Copyright and Reprint Permission**

Copying without a fee is permitted provided that the copies are not made or distributed for direct commercial advantage, and credit to source is given. Abstracting is permitted with credit to the source. Please contact the publisher for other copying, reprint, or republication permission.

Copyright © 2011 CSREA Press  
ISBN: 1-60132-183-X, 1-60132-184-8 (1-60132-185-6)  
Printed in the United States of America

CSREA Press  
U. S. A.

# Foreword

It gives us great pleasure to introduce this collection of papers to be presented at the 2011 International Conference on Artificial Intelligence (ICAI'11), July 18 through 21, 2011, at Monte Carlo Resort, Las Vegas, USA.

**The Academic Co-Sponsors of this year's conference include:**

The Berkeley Initiative in Soft Computing (BISC), University of California, Berkeley, USA; Biomedical Cybernetics Laboratory, HST of Harvard University and Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), USA; Intelligent Data Exploration and Analysis Laboratory, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Texas, USA; Collaboratory for Advanced Computing and Simulations (CACs), University of Southern California, USA; Minnesota Supercomputing Institute, University of Minnesota, USA; Knowledge Management & Intelligent System Center (KMIS) of University of Siegen, Germany; UMIT, Institute of Bioinformatics and Translational Research, Austria; BioMedical Informatics & Bio-Imaging Laboratory, Georgia Institute of Technology and Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia, USA; Hawkeye Radiology Informatics, Department of Radiology, College of Medicine, University of Iowa, Iowa, USA; NDSU-CIIT Green Computing and Communications Laboratory, USA; Supercomputer Software Department (SSD), Institute of Computational Mathematics & Mathematical Geophysics, Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia; SECLAB (inter-university research groups at University of Naples Federico II, the University of Naples Parthenope, and Second University of Naples, Italy); Medical Image HPC & Informatics Lab (MiHi Lab), University of Iowa, Iowa, USA; Intelligent Cyberspace Engineering Lab., ICEL, Texas A&M University (Com./Texas), USA; and Model-Based Engineering Laboratory, University of North Dakota, North Dakota, USA.

**Corporate Co-Sponsors, Co-Sponsors At-Large and Organizers include:**

A number of university faculty members and their staff (names appear below and also on the cover of the proceedings); Microsoft Research; Altera Corporation; Pico Computing; World Academy of Science ([www.world-academy-of-science.org/](http://www.world-academy-of-science.org/)); Computer Science Research, Education, and Applications Press; High Performance Computing for Nanotechnology (HPCNano); International Society of Intelligent Biological Medicine; World Academy of Biomedical Sciences and Technologies; The International Council on Medical and Care Compunetics; The UK Department for Business, Enterprise & Regulatory Reform, UK; Scientific Technologies Corporation; and HoIP - Health without Boundaries. In addition, several publishers of computer science and computer engineering books and journals, chapters and/or task forces of computer science associations/organizations from 8 countries, and developers of high-performance machines and systems provided significant help in organizing the conference as well as providing some resources.

An important mission of WORLDCOMP (a federated congress to which this conference is affiliated with) includes "Providing a unique platform for a diverse community of constituents composed of scholars, researchers, developers, educators, and practitioners. The Congress makes concerted effort to reach out to participants affiliated with diverse entities (such as: universities, institutions, corporations, government agencies, and research centers/labs) from all over the world. The congress also attempts to connect participants from institutions that have **teaching** as their main mission with those who are affiliated with institutions that have **research** as their main mission. The congress uses a quota system to achieve its institution and geography diversity objectives."

The program committee would like to thank all those who submitted papers for consideration. About 58% of the submissions were from outside the United States. Each paper was peer-reviewed by two experts in the field for originality, significance, clarity, impact, and soundness. In cases of contradictory recommendations, a member of the conference program committee was charged to make the final decision; often, this involved seeking help from additional referees by using a double-blinded review process. In addition, papers whose authors included a member of the conference program committee were evaluated using the double-blinded review process. The only exception to the above evaluation process was for papers that were submitted directly to chairs/organizers of approved sessions/workshops; in these cases, the chairs/organizers were responsible for the evaluation of such submissions. The overall paper acceptance rate for regular papers was 23%; 18% of the remaining papers were accepted as poster papers.

We are very grateful to the many colleagues who helped in organizing the conference. In particular, we would like to thank the members of the ICAI'11 Program Committee who we hope will offer their help again in organizing the next year's conference (ICAI'12). The ICAI'11 Program Committee members were:

- *Dr. Selim Aissi, (Steering Committee - WORLDCOMP), Chief Strategist - Security, Manageability and Virtualization, Ultra Mobile Group, Intel Corporation, USA*
- *Prof. Hamid R. Arabnia, (Steering Committee - WORLDCOMP), Elected Fellow, ISIBM; Editor-in-Chief, The Journal of Supercomputing; Advisory Board, IEEE TC on Scalable Computing; University of Georgia, Georgia, USA*
- *Prof. Ruzena Bajcsy (Steering Committee - WORLDCOMP), Member, National Academy of Engineering; IEEE Fellow; ACM Fellow; University of California, Berkeley, California, USA*
- *Dr. Elhadj Benkhelifa, Senior Research Fellow, Staffordshire University, UK*
- *Prof. Ateet Bhalla, NRI Institute of Information Science and Technology, Bhopal, India*
- *Prof. H-P. Bischof, Rochester Institute of Technology, Rochester, New York, USA*
- *Dr. Rui Chang, University of California, San Diego, California, USA*
- *Dr. Junaid Chaudhry, University of Hail, Hail City, Saudi Arabia*
- *Dr. Long Chen, Senior Engineer, Qualcomm Incorporated, San Diego, California, USA*
- *Prof. Kam-Hoi Cheng, University of Houston, Houston, Texas, USA*
- *Prof. Amar Ramdane Cherif, University of Versailles, Versailles, France*
- *Prof. Hyunseung Choo, (Steering Committee - WORLDCOMP), ITRC Director of Ministry of Information and Communication; Director, Korea Information Processing Society; Associate Editor, ACM Transactions on Internet Technology; Sungkyunkwan University (SKKU), Korea*
- *Prof. Ping-Tsai Chung, Chair, Computer Science Department, Long Island University, Brooklyn, New York, USA*
- *Prof. Youping Deng, Director of Cancer Bioinformatics, Rush University Cancer Center, Rush University Medical Center, Chicago, Illinois, USA*
- *Dr. Lamia Djoudi, University of Versailles, Versailles, France*
- *Prabu Dorairaj, NetApp, Sr. Performance Specialist, Bangalore, India*
- *Dr. Mohsen Doroodchi, Cardinal Stritch University, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, USA*
- *Prof. (Winston) Wai-Chi Fang, (Steering Committee - WORLDCOMP), IEEE Fellow; Director, System-on-Chip Research Center; TSMC Distinguished Chair Professor; National Chiao Tung University, Hsinchu, Taiwan*
- *Dr. David de la Fuente, University of Oviedo, Spain*
- *Dr. Haishan Gong, eBay Inc., Sunnyvale, California, USA*
- *Dr. Dongfeng Han, University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, USA*
- *Prof. Ray R. Hashemi, Yamacraw Professor of Computer Science, Armstrong Atlantic State University, Savannah, Georgia, USA*
- *Prof. Xiangjian (Sean) He, Director of Intelligent Image Processing & Computer Vision; Deputy Director of Research Centre for Innovation in IT Services and Applications (iNEXT); University of Technology, Sydney, Australia*
- *Prof. D. V. Kodavade, Head, Computer Science & Engineering Department, D.K.T.E Society's Textile & Engineering Institute, Kolhapur, India*
- *Dr. Elena B. Kozerenko, Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia*
- *Prof. Kun Chang Lee, (Steering Committee - WORLDCOMP), Professor of MIS and WCU Professor of Creativity Science, Sungkyunkwan University, Seoul, South Korea*
- *Prof. Robert Levinson, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz, California, USA*
- *Dr. Shaoshan Liu, Microsoft, one Microsoft Way, Redmond, Washington, USA*
- *Dr. Yan Luo, National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), Maryland, USA*
- *Prof. Andy Marsh, (Steering Committee - WORLDCOMP), Director HoIP; Director HoIP Telecom, UK; Secretary-General WABT; Vice-president ICET; Visiting Professor University of Westminster, UK*
- *Prof. Gonzalo Pajares Martinsanz, Universidad Complutense, Madrid, Spain*
- *Dr. Armin Mehran, Islamic Azad University, Tehran, Iran*
- *Sara Moein, Faculty of Engineering, Multimedia University, Malaysia*
- *Dr. Nitin, Distinguished Adjunct Professor, University of Nebraska at Omaha, Omaha, Nebraska, USA*
- *Dr. Jose A. Olivas, University of Castilla - La Mancha, Spain*
- *Dr. Elpiniki I. Papageorgiou, Technological Education Institute of Lamia, Greece*

- *Dr. R. Ponalagusamy, Professor and Head, Department of Mathematics, National Institute of Technology, Tiruchirappalli, India*
- *Prof. Junfeng Qu, Clayton State University, Morrow, Georgia, USA*
- *Dr. Mohd Hezri Fazalul Rahiman, Faculty of Electrical Engineering, UiTM Malaysia, Malaysia*
- *Dr. B. V. A. N. S. S. Prabhakar Rao, Miracle Educational Society Group of Institutions, Miracle City, Andhra Pradesh, India*
- *Dr. Carsten Rocker, RWTH Aachen University, Aachen, Germany*
- *Prof. Kishore R. Sakharkar, Professor, Infectious Disease Cluster, Advanced Medical & Dental Institute (AMDI), University Sains Malaysia, Malaysia*
- *Prof. Jose L. Salmeron, University of Pablo de Olavide, Seville, Spain*
- *Dr. Akash Singh, IBM, Sacramento, California, USA*
- *Dr. Brajesh Kumar Singh, Reader, Department of C.S.E, FET, RBS College, Bichpuri, India*
- *Prof. R. K. Singh, Uttarakhand Technical University, Dehradun, Uttarakhand, India*
- *Sunil Kr. Singh, Uttarakhand Technical University, Dehradun, Uttarakhand, India*
- *Ashu M. G. Solo, (WORLDCOMP Publicity Chair), Fellow of British Computer Society, Principal/R&D Engineer, Maverick Technologies America Inc.*
- *Dr. Tatiana Tambouratzis, University of Piraeus, Piraeus, Greece & Chalmers University of Technology, Sweden*
- *Dr. Jie Tang, University of California Irvine, California, USA*
- *Prof. Dr. Qurat-ul-Ain Tariq, Chairperson, Department of Computer and Information Systems Engineering, NED University of Engineering & Technology, Karachi, Pakistan*
- *Dr. Predrag Tasic, University of Houston, Houston, Texas, USA*
- *Dr. Vladimir Volkov, The Bonch-Bruевич State University of Telecommunications, Saint-Petersburg, Russia*
- *Dr. Fan Wang, Microsoft Corporation, Online Service Division Engineer, Bellevue, Washington, USA*
- *Dr. Guanghui Wang, Department of Systems Design, University of Waterloo, Canada*
- *Prof. Layne T. Watson, (Steering Committee - WORLDCOMP), IEEE Fellow; NIA Fellow; ISIBM Fellow; Fellow of The National Institute of Aerospace; Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University, USA*
- *Jianfei Wu, North Dakota State University, Fargo, North Dakota, USA*
- *Dr. Feng-Jen Yang, University of North Texas at Dallas, Dallas, Texas, USA*
- *Prof. Lotfi A. Zadeh, (Steering Committee - WORLDCOMP), Member, National Academy of Engineering; IEEE Fellow, ACM Fellow; AAAS Fellow; AAAI Fellow; IFSA Fellow; Director, BISC; University of California, Berkeley, California, USA*
- *Dr. Amir Zeid, Program Leader, Computer Science and Information Systems, American University of Kuwait, Kuwait*
- *Dr. Songfeng (Andy) Zheng, Missouri State University, Springfield, Missouri, USA*

We express our gratitude to keynote and invited speakers of WORLDCOMP and individual conference/tracks and tutorial speakers - the list of speakers appears on the conference web site.

We would also like to thank the followings: UCMSS (Universal Conference Management Systems & Support, California, USA) for managing all aspects of the conference; Dr. Tim Field of APC for managing the printing of the proceedings; and the staff of Monte Carlo Resort in Las Vegas for the professional service they provided. Last but not least, we would like to thank the Co-editors and Associate Editors of ICAI'11: Drs. David de la Fuente, Elena B. Kozerenko, Jose A. Olivas, Elpiniki I. Papageorgiou, Carsten Rocker, Jose L. Salmeron, and Ashu M. G. Solo.

We present the proceedings of ICAI'11.

Hamid R. Arabnia, Ph.D.  
 Professor, Computer Science, University of Georgia, USA  
**General Chair & Coordinator, ICAI'11**



# Contents

## **SESSION: INTELLIGENT AGENTS + AUTONOMOUS AGENTS**

<b>Frequency-Based Patrolling with Heterogeneous Agents and Limited Communication</b>	<b>3</b>
<i>Tao Mao, Laura Ray</i>	
<b>Extending the General Game Playing Framework to Other Languages</b>	<b>10</b>
<i>Xinxin Sheng, David Thuent</i>	
<b>A Web-Based Controlled System for Autonomous Agent</b>	<b>18</b>
<i>Ali Abu El Humos, Tisha Brown, Marvin Watts, Kimani Price</i>	
<b>Economic Effects of Multiple Intelligent Agents in Online Auctions</b>	<b>22</b>
<i>Jacob Sow, Patricia Anthony, Chong Mun Ho</i>	
<b>A Case Study of Task-Based Reorganization in a Pursuit Game Simulation</b>	<b>29</b>
<i>Maryamossadat Mahani, Arvin Agah</i>	
<b>Query Based Learning in Multi-Agent Systems</b>	<b>33</b>
<i>Safiye Sencer</i>	
<b>Milestone States Formulation Methods</b>	<b>40</b>
<i>Hyungoo Han</i>	

## **SESSION: MEDICAL + HEALTH INFORMATICS AND RELATED ISSUES**

<b>Prediction of Chronic Fatigue Syndrome Using Decision Tree-Based Ensemble Methods</b>	<b>49</b>
<i>Christine M. Bronikowski, Angela Weng, Jacob D. Furst, Daniela S. Raicu</i>	
<b>Social Inclusion in Ambient Assisted Living Environments: Home Automation and Convenience Services for Elderly User</b>	<b>55</b>
<i>Carsten Röcker, Matrina Ziefle, Andreas Holzinger</i>	
<b>A Hybrid Adaptive Multi Sensor Data Fusion for Estimation of Skeletal Muscle Force for Prosthetic Hand Control</b>	<b>60</b>
<i>Parmod Kumar, Chandrasekhar Potluri, Anish Sebastian, Yimesker Yihun, Adnan Ilyas, Madhavi Anugolu, Rohit Sharma, Steve Chiu, Jim Creelman, Alex Urfer, D. Subbaram Naidu, Marco P. Schoen</i>	

## **SESSION: NOVEL APPLICATIONS AND ALGORITHMS**

<b>Payoff Allocation for PSS Control Service in the Restructured Power System</b>	<b>69</b>
<i>Aref Jalili, H. Shayeghi, Heidarali Shayanfar</i>	

<b>PSO-TVAC Algorithm for Multi Objective PSS Design in Multi-Machine Power System</b>	<b>76</b>
<i>Ali Ghasemi, Oveis Abedinia, Heidarali Shayanfar, Mohammad Salay Naderi</i>	
<b>Design of Robust PSS to Improve Stability of Composed LFC and AVR Using ABC in Deregulated Environment</b>	<b>82</b>
<i>Oveis Abedinia, Heidarali Shayanfar, Bart Wyns, Ali Ghasemi</i>	
<b>An Automatic Image Registration Algorithm for Tracking Moving Objects in Low-Resolution Video</b>	<b>89</b>
<i>David Johnson, Arvin Agah</i>	
<b>Recognition of Marker-less Human Actions in Videos Using Hidden Markov Models</b>	<b>95</b>
<i>David Johnson, Arvin Agah</i>	
<b>Situations, Deduction, Plausibility</b>	<b>101</b>
<i>Peeter Lorents, Erika Matsak</i>	
<b>Social Features Discovery from Cellphone Contextual Data by Semantic Location Classification</b>	<b>108</b>
<i>Werner Creixell, Tomas Arredondo, Sebastian Contreras, Patricio Olivares, Wladimir Ormazabal</i>	
<b>Cycles, Diversity and Competition in Rock-Paper-Scissors-Lizard-Spock Spatial Game Agent Simulations</b>	<b>115</b>
<i>Ken Hawick</i>	
<b>Artificial Bee Colony Based Power System Stabilizer Design for a Turbo-Generator in a Single-Machine Power System</b>	<b>122</b>
<i>H. Shayeghi, Heidarali Shayanfar, Ali Ghasemi</i>	
<b>Yet Another Breakout Inspired Infeasible Subset Detection in Constraint Satisfaction Problem</b>	<b>129</b>
<i>Jun Hu, Philippe Galinier, Alexandre Caminada</i>	
<b>Walking Pattern Discrimination based on Wavelet and Fractal Analysis</b>	<b>136</b>
<i>Yang Xue, Lianwen Jin</i>	
<b>Bispectrum Classification of Multi-User Chirp Modulation Signals Using Artificial Intelligent Techniques</b>	<b>141</b>
<i>Said El-Khamy, Hend Elsayed, Mohammed Rizk</i>	
<b>Using Visual Fingerprints of Places for Robotic Localization</b>	<b>148</b>
<i>Bradley Wimpey, Walter Potter</i>	
<b>Applying Dynamic Conditions to an Auction Behavior-Based Robotic Architecture</b>	<b>155</b>
<i>Bradford Towle, Monica Nicolescu</i>	



<b>A COG Analysis Model of System-of-Systems (SoS) Based on Multi-Entity Bayesian Networks (MEBN)</b>	<b>162</b>
<i>Yun Zhou, Cheng Zhu, Ting Lei, Weiming Zhang, Zhong Liu</i>	
<b>Multiple Offer Strategy for Automated Negotiation Agents</b>	<b>168</b>
<i>Kivanc Ozonat</i>	
<b>Artificial Intelligence Techniques for Understanding Gothic Cathedrals</b>	<b>175</b>
<i>Stefaan Van Liefferinge, Charles Hollingsworth, Rebecca Smith, Michael Covington, Walter Potter</i>	
<b>An Automated Derivation of Church's P2 Sentential Calculus from Lukasiewicz's CN</b>	<b>179</b>
<i>Jack Horner</i>	
<b>Optimized In-Memory Joins for a Distributed Deductive Database Running in a Multi-Core Environment</b>	<b>186</b>
<i>Martin Maskarinec, Kathleen Neumann</i>	
<b>An Automated Derivation of Frege's Sentential Calculus from Lukasiewicz's CN</b>	<b>190</b>
<i>Jack Horner</i>	
<b>Honey Bee Mating Optimization Based LFC Design in a Deregulated Power System</b>	<b>197</b>
<i>H. Shayeghi, Heidarali Shayanfar, Ali Ghasemi</i>	
<b>Development of Discriminant Analysis and Majority-Voting Based Credit Risk Assessment Classifier</b>	<b>204</b>
<i>Paulius Danenas, Gintautas Garsva, Rimvydas Simutis</i>	
<b>PSS Design for a Single-Machine Power System Using Honey Bee Mating Optimization</b>	<b>210</b>
<i>H. Shayeghi, Heidarali Shayanfar, Ali Akbarimajd, Ali Ghasemi</i>	
<b>An Automated Derivation of Lukasiewicz's CN from Frege's Sentential Calculus</b>	<b>217</b>
<i>Jack Horner</i>	
<b>Transformation To Near Gaussian Distribution In Feature Space Based On Kernel PCA</b>	<b>222</b>
<i>Ying-Can Wei</i>	
<b>An Automated Derivation of Lukasiewicz's CN Sentential Calculus from Church's P2</b>	<b>229</b>
<i>Jack Horner</i>	
<b>Improving Network Intrusion Detection with Growing Hierarchical Self-Organizing Maps</b>	<b>234</b>
<i>Andres Ortiz, Julio Ortega, Alberto Prieto, Antonio F. Diaz</i>	

<b>Evaluation of Illuminance Provided by the Intelligent Lighting System in Actual Office</b>	<b>239</b>
<i>Mitsunori Miki, Yoshihiro Kasahara, Tomoyuki Hiroyasu, Masato Yoshimi, Hirotaka Ito</i>	

<b>Some Model Theoretical Results over Horn Formula</b>	<b>245</b>
<i>Maonian Wu, Mingyi Zhang, Ying Zhang</i>	

<b>An Automated Derivation of Lukasiewicz's CN from the Hilbert/Ackerman Grunzuege Sentential Calculus</b>	<b>252</b>
<i>Jack Horner</i>	

<b>MAKER: A New Algorithm in Finding Frequent Itemsets</b>	<b>256</b>
<i>Masoud Yaghini, Kaveh Rasouli Chizari, Mahsa Mortazavi, Erfan Khaji, Mahyar Hoseynzadeh</i>	

<b>Design of a Predictor for MD5 Based Cryptographic Systems: A TVAC-PSO Based Approach</b>	<b>260</b>
<i>Sonai Ray, Monjur Alam, Samrat Ray, Ayatullah Faruk Mollah</i>	

<b>An Automated Derivation of the Hilbert/Ackerman Grundzuege Sentential Calculus from Lukasiewicz's CN</b>	<b>265</b>
<i>Jack Horner</i>	

<b>The Design of Battle Field Robot</b>	<b>272</b>
<i>D. Bubesh Kumar</i>	

## **SESSION: KNOWLEDGE + INFORMATION ENGINEERING + RECOGNITION SYSTEMS + RETRIEVAL METHODS + SEARCH TECHNOLOGIES + EXPERT SYSTEMS**

<b>Recombinant Knowledge Relativity Threads for Contextual Knowledge Storage</b>	<b>281</b>
<i>James Crowder, John Carbone</i>	

<b>Knowledge Density Mapping for Derivation of Inference Potential</b>	<b>288</b>
<i>James Crowder</i>	

<b>Heuristic for Simulation Checking</b>	<b>293</b>
<i>Antonella Santone</i>	

<b>Keyword Extraction and Multiview Clustering of Trees for Search and Retrieval in Customer Product Forums</b>	<b>300</b>
<i>Kivanc Ozonat</i>	

<b>Application of a Novel Feature Selector for Human Activity Recognition Based on Inertial Monitored Data</b>	<b>307</b>
<i>Oresti Banos, Miguel Damas, Hector Pomares, Ignacio Rojas, Beatriz Prieto</i>	

**Improvement of Personalized Recommendation Algorithm Based Content-boosted Collaborative Filtering Algorithm** 312

*Raja Sarath Kumar Boddu, John Ratnam Barre, Surendra Prasad Babu Maddali*

**SPXS Sports Picks eXpert System** 320

*Luis Mateos*

**An Intelligent Method for Retrieval of Verbal Terms from the Web as Answers in Response to Complex Interrogative Sentences** 326

*Hirokazu Watabe, Misako Imono, Eriko Yoshimura, Seiji Tsuchiya*

**Analysing Expert System Mechanism** 332

*Sahil Gupta*

**A Web-based Prototype of Fish Image Searching System** 338

*Xitao Zheng, Yongwei Zhang*

**Tracking Evolutionary Links Among Coronavirus Types Using Self-Organizing Neural Networks** 343

*Francis Thamburaj, Gopinath Ganapathy*

**Evolvable Lip Contour Model for Emotion Recognition** 349

*Sristi Shaw, Kanika Orea, Pavel Bhowmik, Anisha Halder, Aruna Chakraborty, Amit Konar, Atulya Nagar*

**SESSION: LEARNING METHODS AND RELATED ISSUES + MACHINE LEARNING**

**Applying Context-Based Prediction in Adversarial Watkins' Q(Lambda) - Learning** 359

*Arisoa S. Randrianasolo, Larry D. Pyeatt*

**A Learning Algorithm for Question Type Classification** 365

*Richard Khoury*

**An Intelligent Othello Player Combining Machine Learning and Game Specific Heuristics** 372

*Kevin Cherry, Jianhua Chen*

**Occam Learning Through Pattern Discovery: Computational Mechanics in AI Systems** 380

*James Crowder, John Carbone*

**A Tool to Generate Computer Assisted Instruction Systems Through Hierarchical Classification** 385

*Richard Fox, Michaela Schleifer, Jennifer Cellio*

**Relational Modeling in Social Media** 392  
*David Ostrowski*

**Towards an Automated Composer of Popular Country Music** 397  
*James Suruda, Norman Carver*

**Meta-learning Based Optimization of Social Feature Extraction Inference System** 404  
*Wladimir Ormazabal, Tomas Arredondo, Werner Creixell, Sebastian Contreras, Patricio Olivares*

**A Guided Learning Algorithm for Solving the Traveling Salesman Problem** 410  
*Shubham Shukla, Larry D. Pyeatt*

**SESSION: ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND COGNITIVE SCIENCE**

**Metacognition and Metamemory Concepts for AI Systems** 419  
*James Crowder, Shelli Friess*

**The Artificial Prefrontal Cortex: Artificial Consciousness** 425  
*James Crowder, Shelli Friess*

**Why Is Missing What We Need** 431  
*Vitor Manuel Dinis Pereira*

**SESSION: ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORKS AND APPLICATIONS**

**Multi-Objective Optimisation in Time Series: Time Delay Agreement** 439  
*Juan Carlos Cuevas-Tello, Hector G. Perez-Gonzalez*

**Facial Access Control Based on VG-RAM Weightless Neural Networks** 444  
*Jairo Lucas de Moraes, Alberto F. De Souza, Claudine Badue*

**Application of Artificial Intelligence in Classification of Maritime Targets** 451  
*Mohammed Rizk, Hatem Khater, Mostafa Abdelwahab*

**Multi-Layer Perceptrons and Conventional Adaptive Filters for Channel Estimation in CDMA System** 458  
*Sahar Nasrzadeh, Mahdih Gehasemlou, Mehrdad Jalali*

**Neural Network Based Approach for Automotive Brake Light Parameter Estimation** 463  
*Antonio Ortega, Ivan Silva*

<b>Voltage Sags/Swells Mitigation Using a Dynamic Voltage Restorer Controlled by Neural Network</b>	<b>468</b>
---	------------

*Julio Cesar Suarez-Duarte, Elisa Espinosa-Juarez*

<b>Cascade-Correlation Neural Networks for Breast Cancer Diagnosis</b>	<b>475</b>
--	------------

*Anatoli Nachev, Mairead Hogan, Borislav Stoyanov*

<b>Prediction of Groundwater Levels Using Different Artificial Neural Network Architectures and Algorithms</b>	<b>481</b>
--	------------

*Sujatha Padala, Pradeep Kumar G.N.*

<b>Global Data Assimilation by Artificial Neural Networks for an Atmospheric General Circulation Model: Conventional Observation</b>	<b>488</b>
--	------------

*Rosangela Cintra, Haroldo Campos Velho*

<b>A Reconfigurable Neural Network</b>	<b>495</b>
--	------------

*Alan L. Breitler*

### ***SESSION: GENETIC ALGORITHMS + SIMULATED ANNEALING***

<b>Using Improved Memetic Algorithm and Local Search to Solve University Course Timetabling Problem (UCTP)</b>	<b>501</b>
--	------------

*Majid Joudaki, Mehdi Imani, Niloofar Mazhari*

<b>Solving a Public Sector Sustainable Supply Chain Problem: A Genetic Algorithm Approach</b>	<b>507</b>
---	------------

*Ernesto Del R. Santibanez-Gonzalez, Geraldo Robson Mateus, Henrique Pacca Luna*

<b>Comparing Genetic Algorithms and Simulated Annealing for Solving the Pickup and Delivery Problem with Time Windows</b>	<b>513</b>
---	------------

*Manar Hosny*

### ***SESSION: NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING AND RELATED ISSUES***

<b>PEN: Parallel English-Persian News Corpus</b>	<b>523</b>
--	------------

*Mohammad Amin Farajian*

<b>Post-Logical Verification of Ontology and Lexicons: The Ontological Semantic Technology Approach</b>	<b>529</b>
---	------------

*Julia M Taylor, Christian F Hempelmann, Victor Raskin*

<b>Taxonomy and Evaluation of Markers for Computational Stylistics</b>	<b>535</b>
--	------------

*Foad Khosmood, Robert Levinson*

<b>Contrasting Machine Learning Approaches for Microtext Classification</b>	<b>543</b>
---	------------

*Jeffrey Ellen*

**Automatic Programming through Natural Language Compiler** 549  
*Kalyanasudaram Somasundaram, Harish Swaminathan*

**Generating A Sentence From A Thought** 554  
*Waleed Faris, Kam-Hoi Cheng*

**Word Sense Disambiguation for Arabic Language Using the Variants of the Lesk Algorithm** 561  
*Anis Zouaghi, Laroussi Merhben, Mounir Zrigui*

**Arabic Call System based on Pedagogically Indexed Text** 568  
*Mohamed Achraf Ben Mohamed, Dhaou El Ghoul, Mohamed Amine Nahdi, Mourad Mars, Mounir Zrigui*

**@rabLearn - A Model of NLP Tools Integration in ICALL Systems** 575  
*Mourad Mars, Georges Antoniadis, Mounir Zrigui*

**The Analysis of Print Media Discourse in the Election Context** 580  
*Daniela Gifu*

**Interaction Matrix Model for Language Production** 587  
*Steven Gibson*

**Research on Rule-based Chinese Syntactic Parsing Postprocess Using Verb Subcategorization** 590  
*Jinyong Wang, Xiwu Han*

**SESSION: WORKSHOP ON INTELLIGENT LINGUISTIC TECHNOLOGIES,  
ILINTEC'11**

**Graph Decomposition and its Use for Ontology Verification and Semantic Representation** 599  
*Julia M Taylor, Victor Raskin*

**Textometry and Information Discovery: A New Approach to Mining Textual Data on the Web** 605  
*Erin MacMurray, Marguerite Leenhardt*

**Hypernodes in the UNL Interlingua** 612  
*Igor Boguslavsky*

**Lexical and Semantic Methods in Design of the Problem-oriented Linguistic Resources** 618  
*Olga Kozhunova*

**SESSION: XI TECHNICAL SESSION ON APPLICATIONS OF ADVANCED AI  
TECHNIQUES TO INFORMATION MANAGEMENT FOR SOLVING  
COMPANY-RELATED PROBLEMS**

**Integrated System for Managing Traceability in Intermodal Logistic Environments** **627**

*Javier Duran, Beatriz Del Pino, Carlos Andres, Eva Ochoa de Olano, Magin Diaz, Nazario Garcia*

**Heuristic Solutions to the Vehicle Routing Problem with Capacity Constraints** **634**

*Raul Pino, Veronica Villanueva, Carlos Martinez, Jesus Lozano, Beatriz Del Pino, Carlos Andres*

**Comparative Analysis of Artificial Intelligence Techniques for Goods Classification** **641**

*Isabel Fernandez, Gonzalez Diego, Alberto Gomez, Paolo Priore, Javier Puente, Jose Parreño*

**Forecasting S&P500 Index Movement with Support Vector Machines** **648**

*Rafael Rosillo, David De la Fuente, José A. L. Brugos*

**Using Cloud Computing with RETE Algorithms in a Platform as a Service (PaaS) for  
Business Systems Development** **654**

*Richard Poblete, David De la Fuente, Margarita Alonso*

**A Fuzzy Linguistic Model for Generating Similar Short Queries** **659**

*Jesus Serrano-Guerrero, Francisco P. Romero, Emilio Fernandez-Vinas, Jose J. Ruiz-Morilla, Jose A. Olivas*

**From Text Documents to Causal Mechanisms** **666**

*Cristina Puente, Jose A. Olivas, Roberto Merlo*

**Intentional Tags in Folksonomy Based Ranking Systems** **671**

*Pedro Lopez Juarez, Jose A. Olivas*

**SESSION: FUZZY COGNITIVE MAPS + FUZZY SETS + FUZZY MODELS AND  
APPLICATIONS**

**Application of Fuzzy Cognitive Maps using Semantic Web Approaches to Model Medical  
Knowledge** **677**

*Elpiniki Papageorgiou, Jos De Roo, Csaba Huszka, Dirk Colaert*

**Creating a Suicide Note Analysis Model Using Fuzzy Cognitive Maps** **684**

*Ethan White, Lawrence Mazlack*

**Autonomous Real-Time Site Selection for Venus and Titan Landing Using Evolutionary  
Fuzzy Cognitive Maps** **691**

*Roberto Furfaro, Jeffrey Kargel, Wolfgang Fink*

<b>Importance of Factors Effective upon Consumers' Perception of Fairness in Dynamic Pricing: An FCM Approach</b>	<b>698</b>
---	------------

*Yashar Dehdashti, Nooshin Lotfi, Aidin Tajzadehnamin, Manoochehr Najmi*

<b>A Robust TFPDC Based Power System Stabilizer</b>	<b>706</b>
---	------------

*Heidarali Shayanfar, Aref Jalili, H. Shayeghi*

<b>GSA to Tune Fuzzy Controller for Damping Power System Oscillation</b>	<b>713</b>
--	------------

*Heidarali Shayanfar, Oveis Abedinia, Mohammad Salay Naderi, Ali Ghasemi*

<b>Applying Fuzzy Image Processing Technology to Inspect Defects of Thin Film Transistor-Liquid Crystal Display</b>	<b>720</b>
---	------------

*Chung-Feng Jeffrey Kuo, Chin-Hsun Chiu, Tai-Yuan Su, Kai-Ching Peng*

<b>Genetic-PSO Fuzzy Data Mining With Divide and Conquer Strategy</b>	<b>725</b>
---	------------

*Amin Jourabloo*

<b>A Fuzzy Causal Decision-Making Model for IT Investment Evaluation</b>	<b>730</b>
--	------------

*Pei-Chi Chen, Ching-Chin Chern, Gwo-Hshiung Tzeng*

<b>A Fuzzy Inference System for Lightning Location</b>	<b>736</b>
--	------------

*Luisa Barrera Escobar, Sebastian Salazar Castano, Freddy Bolanos Martinez*

## **SESSION: NEURAL NETWORKS + AGENT TECHNOLOGY + NLP + DATA MINING + ALGORITHMS AND NOVEL APPLICATIONS**

<b>A Sales Forecasting Model for an Automotive Distributing Company</b>	<b>743</b>
---	------------

*Jessica Souza, Celso Camilo-Junior*

<b>Application of Neural Network to Detection of Cardiac Disease</b>	<b>750</b>
--	------------

*Lakshmi Rajamani, Rajamani A*

<b>A New Approach to Modeling Cognitive Information Learning Process using Neural Networks</b>	<b>756</b>
--	------------

*Sajjad Mohsin, Fatima Zaka*

<b>Applying Prediction Methods for Nonstationary Time Series from an Distributing Company</b>	<b>764</b>
---	------------

*Jeuel Alves, Celso Camilo-Junior*

<b>Forecasting Generation Waste Using Artificial Neural Networks</b>	<b>770</b>
--	------------

*Elmira Shamshiry, Behzad Nadi, Mazlin Bin Mokhtar, Ibrahim Komoo, Halimatun Saadiah Hashim, Nadzri Yahya*



<b>An Autonomous Approach fo Environmental Impact Assessment in Alexandria Marine Environment</b>	<b>778</b>
<i>Hesham A. Elzouka</i>	
<b>Detection and Grading of Astrocytoma Tumor in MR Brain Images Using Neural Network</b>	<b>785</b>
<i>Ashwani Kumar Grain , Virender Rihani</i>	
<b>Integrated Controller for Fixed Speed, Grid Connected Wind Turbine, Based on Neural Networks</b>	<b>791</b>
<i>Alaa Hashad, Fathy Zaky Amer, Ahmed El-Garhy, Ahmed E. Youssef, Sabry Maly Aly</i>	
<b>A Recurrent Neural Sleep-Stage Classifier Using Energy Features of EEG Signals</b>	<b>798</b>
<i>Jeen-Shing Wang, Ya-Ting Yang, Chung-Yao Hsu, Yu-Liang Hsu</i>	
<b>A Linear Classifier Outperforms UCT in 9x9 Go</b>	<b>804</b>
<i>Nick Sylvester, Bennett Lohre, Samuel Dodson, Peter Drake</i>	
<b>COAST: An Architecture Based on Negotiation Among Competitive Agents for Automated Asset Management</b>	<b>808</b>
<i>Paulo Andre Lima de Castro, Jaime Simao Sichman</i>	
<b>Using Multiagent Planning in the Hoshimi Project</b>	<b>815</b>
<i>Bruno Nepomuceno, Carlos Lopes</i>	
<b>Crowds and Spontaneous Collaboration</b>	<b>819</b>
<i>Henry Hexmoor</i>	
<b>Architecture for Design and Development of Security Systems based on Agent Technology</b>	<b>826</b>
<i>M. Guadalupe Cota, J. Pablo Soto</i>	
<b>Air Holding Problem Module to Decision Support in Air Traffic Flow Management</b>	<b>832</b>
<i>Leonardo L. B. V. Cruciol , Li Weigang</i>	
<b>Challenges in Distributed Coalition Formation among Collaborative Multi-Agent Systems: An Experimental Case Study on Small-World Networks</b>	<b>838</b>
<i>Predrag Tasic, Naveen Ginne</i>	
<b>Improved Ant Clustering Algorithm</b>	<b>845</b>
<i>Chandra B, Abhishek Karpade , Piyush Mehta</i>	
<b>Emotional Agents Outreach: An Undergraduate Research Project</b>	<b>851</b>
<i>Bethel Tarekegne, Hong Jiang, Cedrik Brown, Kory Griggs</i>	
<b>Developing a Concept Extraction System for Turkish</b>	<b>855</b>
<i>Meryem Uzun-Per, Hidayet Takci, Tunga Gungor</i>	

<b>On the Optical Character Recognition and Machine Translation Technology in Arabic - Problems and Solutions</b>	<b>861</b>
<i>Oleg Redkin, Olga Bernikova</i>	
<b>Semi-automatic Verb-driven Lexicon Acquisition Enhancer</b>	<b>868</b>
<i>Max Petrenko</i>	
<b>Syntactic Transformations Modelling for Hybrid Machine Translation</b>	<b>875</b>
<i>Elena Kozerenko</i>	
<b>Semantic Approach to Explicit and Implicit Knowledge Extraction</b>	<b>882</b>
<i>Igor Kuznetsov, Elena Kozerenko</i>	
<b>Set-Phrase Machine Translation Based on Multilingual Dictionaries</b>	<b>888</b>
<i>Alexander Khoroshilov, Alexei Khoroshilov</i>	
<b>Sana'ani Dailect to Modern Standard Arabic: Rule-based Machine Translation</b>	<b>892</b>
<i>Yahya Alamlahi, Fateh Ahmed</i>	
<b>An Automatic Punctuation Marks System for Arabic Texts</b>	<b>896</b>
<i>Hassan Mathkour , M.S. Aksoy, Ameer Tourir, Alaaeldin Hafez</i>	
<b>Building an Adaptive Parser for Natural Language Processing: A Message Driven Adaptive Parallel Parsing Engine (MAPPE)</b>	<b>901</b>
<i>Mohammed El-Affendi</i>	
<b>Improving Prediction Accuracy in Random Forest by Using Feature Impurity and Bayesian Probability</b>	<b>908</b>
<i>Cuong Nguyen, HaNam Nguyen, Yong Wang</i>	
<b>Heuristic for Finding the Tuning Number in Data Mining</b>	<b>914</b>
<i>Abolfazl Fatholahzadeh</i>	
<b>Predicting Breast Cancer Survivability Rates: For data collected from Saudi Arabia Registries</b>	<b>918</b>
<i>Ghofran Othoum, Wadee Al-Halabi</i>	
<b>A Feature Selection Method Based on a Support Vector Machine and the Cumulative Distribution Function</b>	<b>923</b>
<i>Jen-Ing Hwang , Chih-En Liu</i>	
<b>In Vitro Fertilization Genetic Algorithm Applied to Multidimensional 0-1 Knapsack Problem</b>	<b>928</b>
<i>Celso Camilo-Junior, Keiji Yamanaka</i>	

<b>Development of a Diagnostic Expert System for Autism Disorder-PCADEx</b>	<b>934</b>
<i>Sadaf Sajjad, Hira Qamar, Khadija Tariq, Saira Bano</i>	
<b>Optimal Placement and Tuning of Robust Multimachine PSS via HBMO</b>	<b>939</b>
<i>Ali Ghasemi, Heidarali Shayanfar, Mohammad S. Naderi, Abedinia Oveis</i>	
<b>Analyzing the Classifier using the Knowledge Hierarchy</b>	<b>945</b>
<i>Zhiyong Yan, Congfu Xu</i>	
<b>A Tool for Web Links Prototyping</b>	<b>951</b>
<i>Inma Hernandez, Hassan A. Sleiman, David Ruiz, Rafael Corchuelo</i>	
<b>Unsupervised Texture Image Classification using Self-Organizing Maps</b>	<b>958</b>
<i>Nedyalko Petrov, Ivan Jordanov</i>	
<b>A Transducer Model for Web Information Extraction</b>	<b>965</b>
<i>Hassan A. Sleiman, Inma Hernandez, Gretel Fernandez, Rafael Corchuelo</i>	
<b>On improving FOIL Algorithm</b>	<b>970</b>
<i>Patricia Jimenez, J.L. Arjona, J.L. Alvarez</i>	
<b>A Review On Sensory Feedback for sEMG Based Prosthetic Hands</b>	<b>975</b>
<i>Madhavi Anugolu, Chandrasekhar Potluri, Adnan Ilyas, Parmod Kumar, Steve Chiu, Nancy Devine, Alex Urfer, Marco P. Schoen</i>	
<b>An Activity Recording System with a Radial-Basis-Function-Network-Based Energy Expenditure Regression Algorithm</b>	<b>980</b>
<i>Jeen-Shing Wang, Ya-Ting Yang, Che-Wei Lin</i>	
<b>Using Search and Learning for Production of Resources in RTS Games</b>	<b>984</b>
<i>Augusto Branquinho, Carlos Lopes, Thiago Naves</i>	
<b>Multifractal Phenomena in EcoSim, a large scale Individual-Based Ecosystem Simulation</b>	<b>991</b>
<i>Abbas Golestani, Robin Gras</i>	

